

Invasive Species Control Techniques & Timing

F = Fire; p-prescribed burn, t-propane torch

C = Chemical; b-bloody glove, c-cut & paint, d-drill & fill, f-foliar, g-girdle & paint

M = Manual; b-cut at base, h-hand pull, s-cut below soil level

Scientific Name	Common Name	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	Ccdg	Ccdg	F	F		Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of heaven	Ccdg	Ccdg				Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard	Cf	Cf	Cf	Mh	Mh	Mh					Cf	Cf
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Black alder	Ccdg	Ccdg				Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
<i>Berberis spp.</i>	Barberry	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp, Mh	Mh	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Cc
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth brome grass					Fp, Cf	Cf	Cf					
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering-rush												
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Bitter cress				Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc							
<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Cc	Cc				Ccf	Ccf	Ccf	Ccf	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Spotted knapweed	Cf	Cf	Fp	Fp	Cf	Cbf, Mhs	Cbf, Mhs	Cbf, Mhs	Cf, Mhs	Cf, Mhs		
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle						Msh, Cf	Msh, Cf	Msh, Cf	Msh, Cf			
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley						Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf			
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown vetch				Cf	Cf	Cf						
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water-haycynth						Cf	Cf	Cf				
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	Cc	Cc				Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Leafy spurge						Cf			Cf			
<i>Gypsophila spp.</i>	Baby's breath						Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms			
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's rocket				Mh	Mh	Mh						
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Lonicera spp.</i>	Bush honeysuckle	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle					Cf, Ft	Cf, Ft	Cf, Ft					
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Moneywort												
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife						Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbc				
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	White sweet-clover						Mb	Mh	Mh				
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow sweet-clover						Mb	Mh	Mh				
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian water milfoil												
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild parsnip				Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms				
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass					Cf, Fp	Ccf	Ccf	Ccf				
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Giant reed								Cbf	Cbf			
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed					Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf			

The Stewardship Network

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<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	Mile-a-minute weed												
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Common buckthorn	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Glossy buckthorn	Cc	Cc				Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	Black jetbead	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	Cdg	Cdg				Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora rose	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncing bet (soapwort)						Cbf	Cbf	Cbf				
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved cat-tail						Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbcf			
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle	Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf							Cf	Cf
<i>Vincetoxicum spp.</i>	Black swallow-wort					Cbf	Cbf	Cbf	Cbf	Cbf	Cbf		

Chemical Control

Cut & Paint

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	Ccdg	Ccdg	F	F		Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Black alder	Ccdg	Ccdg				Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
<i>Berberis spp.</i>	Barberry	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp, Mh	Mh	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Mh, Cc	Cc
<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Cc	Cc				Ccf	Ccf	Ccf	Ccf	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	Cc	Cc				Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Lonicera spp.</i>	Bush honeysuckle	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc, Mh	Cc
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife						Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbc				
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass					Cf, Fp	Ccf	Ccf	Ccf				
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Common buckthorn	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Glossy buckthorn	Cc	Cc				Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	Black jetbead	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora rose	Cc	Cc	Fp	Fp		Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved cat-tail						Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbcf			

Drill & Fill or Girdle

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	Ccdg	Ccdg	F	F		Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
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<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Black alder	Ccdg	Ccdg				Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg	Ccdg
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	Cdg	Cdg				Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg	Cdg

Foliar Spray

<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard	Cf	Cf	Cf	Mh	Mh	Mh					Cf	Cf
<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Cc	Cc				Ccf	Ccf	Ccf	Ccf	Cc	Cc	Cc
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Spotted knapweed	Cf	Cf	Fp	Fp	Cf	Cbf, Mhs	Cbf, Mhs	Cbf, Mhs	Cf, Mhs	Cf, Mhs		
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle						Msh, Cf	Msh, Cf	Msh, Cf	Msh, Cf			
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley						Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf			
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown vetch				Cf	Cf	Cf						
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water-haycinth						Cf	Cf	Cf				
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Leafy spurge						Cf			Cf			
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle					Cf, Ft	Cf, Ft	Cf, Ft					
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife						Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbc				
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass					Cf, Fp	Ccf	Ccf	Ccf				
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Giant reed								Cbf	Cbf			
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed					Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf			
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncing bet						Cbf	Cbf	Cbf				
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved cat-tail						Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbcf	Cbcf			
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle	Cf	Cf	Cf	Cf							Cf	Cf
<i>Vincetoxicum spp.</i>	Black swallow-wort						Cbf	Cbf	Cbf	Cbf	Cbf		